In the **Community Health Assessment (CHA)** is was revealing as to see not only the need current needs of our community but potentially anticipate what those needs will be in the future. This is a brief synopsis to identify as to what makes our community. With Osceola County growing hastily in recent years, it is vital to assess various factors, including demographics, that affect the make-up of our community.

This glimpse is to provide a baseline to ensure the Osceola County Health Department is in keeping with the state’s vision of being the healthiest state in the nation by 2030.

It is important to know not only who comprises Osceola County’s population but analyze the ever-changing issues and needs the county and its residents face.

This presentation is the result of those dedicated individuals with the Florida Department of Health in Osceola County.
Median Income = $45,536
White = $46,753 – African American = $40,090 – Hispanic = $39,446

Household Revenue:
- 80% - Earnings.
- 31.2% - Social Security.
- 15.2% - Retirement Income.
- 6.5% - Supplemental Security Income.
- 3.0% - Cash public assistance income.

22.2% of the population is on Food Stamp/SNAP benefits.

No health insurance coverage:
- 11.6% = Below 18 yrs. of age
- 46.6% = 18 - 64 yrs. of age

Percentages of Unwed Mothers 2014-16
White = 49.7%
Black = 58.5%
Hispanic = 55.4%
Population by Race/Ethnicity - 2016

- 51.3% - Hispanic
- 34.7% - White
- 9.6% - African American
- 4.4% - Other
Key Population Breakdowns - 2016

**Poinciana:**
- Hispanic = 60.45%
- Black = 23.11%
- White = 14.80%
- Asian = 1.64%

**Buenaventura Lakes (BVL):**
- Hispanic = 63.19%
- White = 21.18%
- Black = 12.65%
- Asian = 2.98%

**St. Cloud:**
- White = 62.64%
- Hispanic = 30.14%
- Black = 5.77%
- Asian = 1.45%

**Kissimmee:**
- Hispanic = 55.42%
- White = 30.19%
- Black = 10.62%
- Asian = 3.77%

**Intercession City:**
- Hispanic = 51.92%
- White = 46.39%
- Black = 1.69%
- Asian = 0.0%

**Celebration:**
- White = 71.10%
- Hispanic = 18.24%
- Black = 7.62%
- Asian = 3.13%
## Hispanic Population Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rican</td>
<td>72,986</td>
<td>(27.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican (Dominican Republic)</td>
<td>10,223</td>
<td>(3.8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexican</td>
<td>7,381</td>
<td>(2.7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuban</td>
<td>5,424</td>
<td>(2.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Central America (excludes Mexico)</td>
<td>6,153</td>
<td>(2.3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mostly Salvadoran (El Salvador)</td>
<td>1,778</td>
<td>(0.7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From South America</td>
<td>15,167</td>
<td>(5.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mostly Venezuelan (Venezuela)</td>
<td>2,171</td>
<td>(0.8%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Higher Education:**

*Hispanic*
- Male = 10.1% - Female = 18.0%

*African Americans*
- Male = 14.0% - Female = 18.0%

*Whites*
- Male = 22.4% - Female = 23.5%

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**No high school diploma over age 25:**
- Hispanic = 17.6%
- African American = 14.6%
- White = 10.6%
**Deaths from Opioids in Osceola County in 2016:**

- **Alprazolam:** 2.08 per 100,000
- **Cocaine:** 3.57 per 100,000
- **Diazepam:** 0.30 per 100,000
- **Fentanyl:** 3.87 per 100,000
- **Heroin:** 4.46 per 100,000
- **Hydrocodone:** 0.60 per 100,000
- **Methadone:** 0.89 per 100,000
- **Morphine:** 6.84 per 100,000
- **Oxycodone:** 1.79 per 100,000

**Main Characteristics of the Homeless Population in Florida:**

- **Male** (64%).
- **Race = White** (57.40%).
  - Ethnicity = Non-Hispanic (86%).
- **Cause:**
  - Employment/Financial (41.50%).
  - Family Problems/Forced to Relocate (19.60%).
- **Length = More than 1 year** (62.20%).
- **Age:** 24-60 (68.10%).
- **Disabling Condition:**
  - Substance Abuse (33.60%).
  - Mental Illness (29.80%).

In 2015, in Osceola County:

- 372 people.
- 4,941 students.

 Identified themselves as homeless.
Health Issues

Leading Cause of Death In 2016

1. Heart Disease = 24.3%
2. Cancer = 22.4%
3. Unintentional Injury = 7.0%
4. Stroke = 6.2%
5. Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease = 5.8%
6. Alzheimer’s Disease = 2.8%
7. Septicemia (blood poisoning) = 2.6%
8. Diabetes = 2.5%
9. Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome & Nephrosis (kidney disease) = 2.1%
10. Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis = 1.8%

Congestive Heart Failure
- Hispanic: 289.6 per 100,000
- African American: 285.7 per 100,000
- White: 236.3 per 100,000

Adults overweight = 44.9%, obese = 30.6%
Adults overweight = 27.8%, obese = 48.1%
Adults overweight = 31.6%, obese = 32.4%

Could not see a doctor due to cost: 16.6%
Could not see a dentist due to cost: 20.2%
Community Analysis

- **Tobacco use:** 15.5%
- **Adults Recv. Flu Shot:** 35%
- **Average Age: Diabetes Diagnosis:** 48.2 years
- **Women 18+ Had A Pap in the Past Year (2016):** 48.45%
- **Women who Breastfeed:**
  - Hispanics = 91.7%
  - Whites = 89.9%
  - African Americans = 83.5%
- **Those Limited by Physical, Mental & Emotional Problems:** 20.8%
- **Those Who Use Special Equipment Due to Health Problems:** 8.9%
- **#1 reason for unintended deaths is poisoning**
SOURCE ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

- UDS Mapper: www.udsmapper.org
- Florida Drug-Related Outcomes Surveillance and Tracking System (FROST). UF Health-College of Medicine: www.frost.med.ufl.edu/frost/